

Nasdanika HTML

Fluent Java API for building Web UI

Overview

- Fluent Java API for building:
 - Low level – HTML elements
 - Mid level:
 - Bootstrap 4.x UI elements and 21 Bootswatch themes
 - Font Awesome 5.x icons
 - jsTree 3.3.7 nodes and context menus
 - KnockoutJS 3.4.x
 - High level – HTML Applications
 - Using abstractions of actions and property sources
 - From EMF models data and meta-data
- Dual delivery:
 - OSGi bundles – p2 repository
 - Jars - Maven repository (excluding EMF)

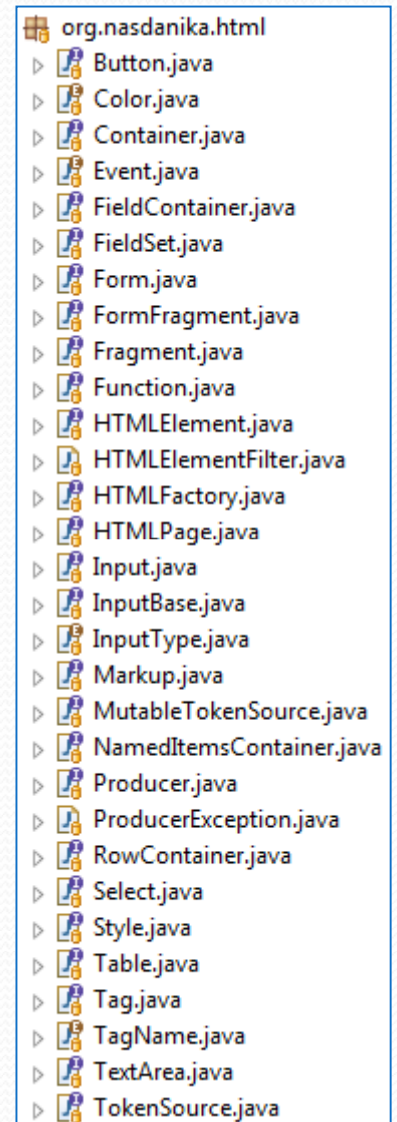
HTML

- API for building HTML elements
- Foundation for the other modules
- How to use:
 - Obtain HTMLFactory
 - Create HTML elements
 - Configure the elements:
 - Attributes
 - CSS Classes
 - Styles
- Output with `toString()` or `produce()`

```
HTMLFactory htmlFactory = HTMLFactory.INSTANCE;  
Tag div = htmlFactory.div("Hello")  
    .style().border("solid 1px")  
    .on(Event.click, getClass().getResource("ClickHandler.js"));  
System.out.println(div);
```



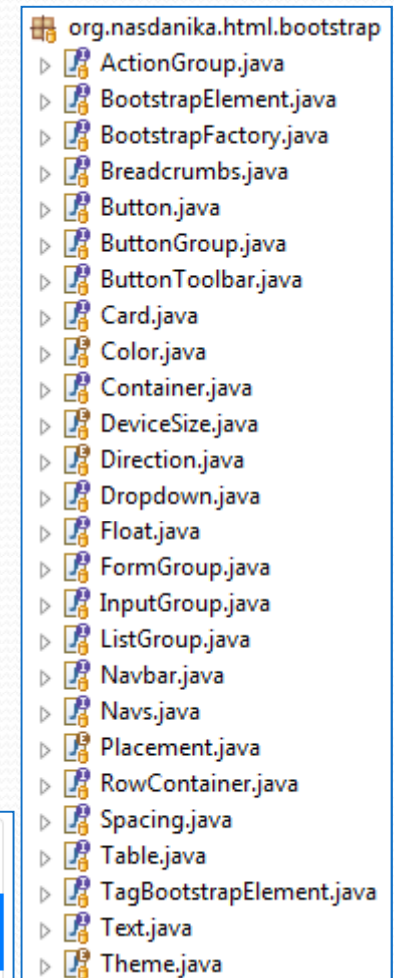
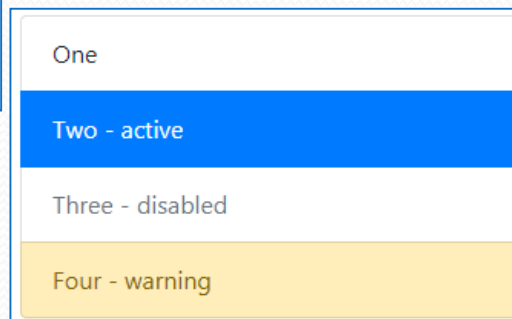
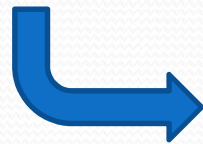
```
<div onclick="alert('Hi!')" style="border:solid 1px">Hello</div>
```



Bootstrap

- API for building Bootstrap 4 elements
- Built on HTML
- How to use:
 - Obtain BootstrapFactory
 - Create elements
 - Configure the elements
- Output with `toString()` or `produce()`
- Fallback to HTML API's when needed

```
ListGroup listGroup = BootstrapFactory.INSTANCE.listGroup(false);  
listGroup.item(false, false, Color.DEFAULT, "One");  
listGroup.item(true, false, Color.DEFAULT, "Two - active");  
listGroup.item(false, true, Color.DEFAULT, "Three - disabled");  
listGroup.item(false, false, Color.WARNING, "Four - warning");
```



Font Awesome

- API for building Font Awesome 5 icons
- Built on HTML
- How to use:
 - Obtain FontAwesomeFactory
 - Create icons
 - Configure the icons
- Output with `toString()` or `produce()`
- Fallback to HTML API's when needed

```
org.nasdanika.html.fontawesome
├── FontAwesomeFactory.java
│   ├── FontAwesomeFactory
│   │   ├── INSTANCE
│   │   ├── cdn(P) <P extends HTMLPage> : P
│   │   ├── from(String, Style, T) <T extends HTMLElement<?>> : Icon<T>
│   │   ├── getHTMLFactory() : HTMLFactory
│   │   ├── icon(String, Style) : Icon<Tag>
│   │   └── stack() : Stack
│   └── Icon.java
│       ├── Icon<T extends HTMLElement<?>>
│       │   ├── Flip
│       │   ├── Rotate
│       │   ├── Size
│       │   ├── Stack
│       │   └── Style
│       │       ├── fixedWidth() : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── flip(Flip) : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── li() : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── pullLeft() : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── pullRight() : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── rotate(Rotate) : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── size(Size) : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── spin() : Icon<T>
│       │       ├── toHTMLElement() : T
│       │       └── ul() : Icon<T>
```

```
Icon<Tag> icon = FontAwesomeFactory.INSTANCE.icon("university", Style.SOLID)
    .size(Size.x5)
    .rotate(Rotate.R180);
```



jsTree

- API for building jsTree nodes and context menus
- Built on HTML
- How to use:
 - Obtain JsTreeFactory
 - Create nodes and menus
 - Configure the nodes and menus
- Output to JSON

```
JsTreeFactory jsTreeFactory = JsTreeFactory.INSTANCE;  
JsTreeNode rootNode = jsTreeFactory.jsTreeNode();  
rootNode.icon("far fa-user");  
rootNode.text("User");  
rootNode.id(htmlFactory.nextId());  
rootNode.hasChildren();  
JSONArray jsTreeRootNodes = new JSONArray();  
jsTreeRootNodes.put(rootNode.toJSON());
```

```
org.nasdanika.html.jstree  
├── JsTreeContextMenuItem.java  
│   ├── JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── action(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── addSubMenuItem(String, JsTreeContextMenuItem) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── createSubMenuItem(String) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── disabled() : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── disabled(boolean) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── icon(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── label(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── separatorAfter() : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── separatorAfter(boolean) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── separatorBefore() : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── separatorBefore(boolean) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── shortcut(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── shortcutLabel(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── subMenu(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   ├── title(Object) : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│   │   └── toJSON() : JSONObject  
│   └── JsTreeFactory.java  
│       ├── JsTreeFactory  
│       │   └── INSTANCE  
│       │   ├── bind(HTMLElement<?>, Object) : Tag  
│       │   ├── bind(String, Object) : Tag  
│       │   ├── buildAjaxJsTree(String, String) : String  
│       │   ├── buildJsTree(Iterable<JsTreeNode>) : JSONObject  
│       │   ├── buildJsTree(JsTreeNode...) : JSONObject  
│       │   ├── cdn(P) <P extends HTMLPage> : P  
│       │   ├── getHTMLFactory() : HTMLFactory  
│       │   ├── jsTreeContextMenuItem() : JsTreeContextMenuItem  
│       │   └── jsTreeNode() : JsTreeNode  
└── JsTreeNode.java  
    ├── JsTreeNode  
    │   └── Collector<R>  
    │       ├── accept(Collector<R>) <R> : R  
    │       ├── anchorAttribute(String, Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── children() : List<JsTreeNode>  
    │       ├── createChild() : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── disabled() : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── disabled(boolean) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── getData() : Object  
    │       ├── getData(String) : Object  
    │       ├── getId() : Object  
    │       ├── hasChildren() : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── icon(String) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── id(Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── listItemAttribute(String, Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── opened() : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── opened(boolean) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── selected() : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── selected(boolean) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── setData(Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── setData(String, Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── text(Object) : JsTreeNode  
    │       ├── toJSON() : JSONObject  
    │       └── toJSON(Predicate<JsTreeNode>) : JSONObject
```

KnockoutJS

- API for building KnockoutJS bindings
- Built on HTML

```
KnockoutBindingsSource.java
└─ KnockoutBindingsSource
   └─ Binding
      └─ getAllBindings(): Collection<Binding>
KnockoutControlFlow.java
└─ KnockoutControlFlow<T>
   └─ bind(String, Object, Object): T
      └─ component(Object): T
         └─ foreach(Object): T
            └─ foreach(Object, Object): T
               └─ generateObservables(String...): String
                  └─ if_(Object): T
                     └─ if_(Object, Object): T
                        └─ ifnot(Object): T
                           └─ ifnot(Object, Object): T
                              └─ with(Object): T
KnockoutFactory.java
└─ KnockoutFactory
   └─ INSTANCE
      └─ cdn(P) <P extends HTMLPage> : P
         └─ from(H) <H extends HTMLElement<?>> : Knockout<H>
            └─ getHTMLFactory(): HTMLFactory
               └─ virtualElement(Object...): KnockoutVirtualElement
KnockoutFilter.java
KnockoutVirtualElement.java
└─ KnockoutVirtualElement
   └─ getContent(): List<Object>
      └─ isEmpty(): boolean
```

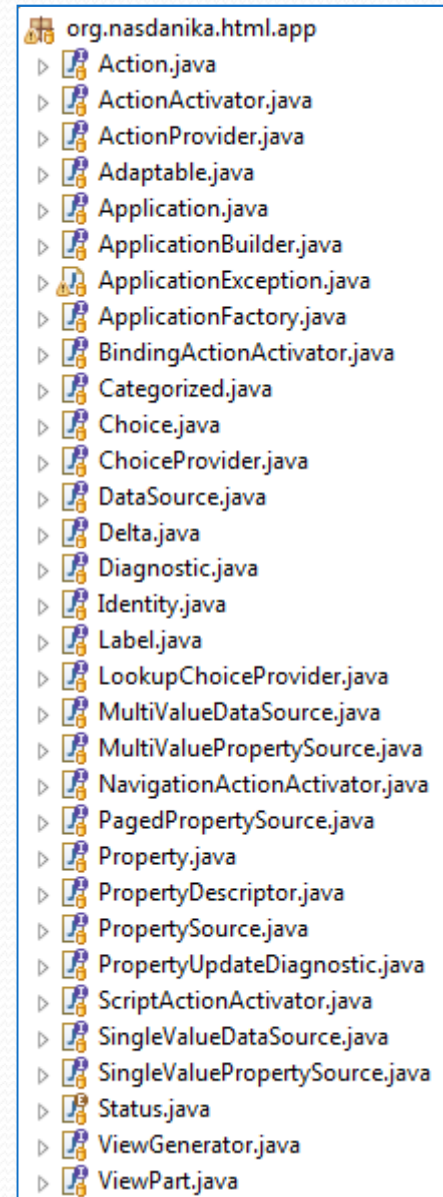
```
Knockout<H extends HTMLElement<?>>
└─ attr(Object): Knockout<H>
   └─ checked(Object): Knockout<H>
      └─ checked(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
         └─ click(Object): Knockout<H>
            └─ css(Object): Knockout<H>
               └─ disable(Object): Knockout<H>
                  └─ disable(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                     └─ enable(Object): Knockout<H>
                        └─ enable(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                           └─ event(Object): Knockout<H>
                              └─ hasFocus(Object): Knockout<H>
                                 └─ hasFocus(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                    └─ html(Object): Knockout<H>
                                       └─ html(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                          └─ options(Object): Knockout<H>
                                             └─ options(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                                └─ selectedOptions(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                   └─ selectedOptions(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                                      └─ style(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                         └─ submit(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                            └─ template(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                               └─ text(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                  └─ text(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                     └─ textInput(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                        └─ textInput(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                           └─ toHTMLElement(): H
                                                                              └─ uniqueName(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                                 └─ value(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                                    └─ value(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                                       └─ visible(Object): Knockout<H>
                                                                                          └─ visible(Object, Object): Knockout<H>
```

Application - philosophy

- Abstractions to think of user-system interaction as:
 - System invokes a user by passing them a callback (user) interface with actions to activate
 - Actions form a vocabulary of system-user interactions
 - The framework takes care of generating an HTML UI from actions and property sources
- Subject - Verb - Object => User - Action - Property source:
 - "Customer views account details":
 - Customer - user
 - Views account details - view action for "account" property source
- If it can be articulated, it can be automated

Application – key abstractions

- Label – something with text and icon
- Action – a label which can be activated by a user
- Data sources and properties – low-level data access
- Property sources and property descriptors – higher-level data access abstractions with UI attributes and actions
- Application – header, navigation bar, navigation panel, content panel, footer
- Application Builder – builds application
- Action Application Builder – builds application from an action tree
- ViewPart – contributor to UI construction
- ViewGenerator – provides common generation methods and access to factories



EMF

- EMF adapters to the application abstractions
- Use default implementations or customize
- Register with a resource set:

```
ComposedAdapterFactory composedAdapterFactory = new ComposedAdapterFactory();

composedAdapterFactory.registerAdapterFactory(
    new SupplierAdapterFactory<ApplicationFactory>(
        ApplicationFactory.class,
        this.getClass().getClassLoader(),
        BootstrapContainerApplicationFactory::new));

composedAdapterFactory.registerAdapterFactory(
    new FunctionAdapterFactory<ApplicationBuilder, EObject>(
        ApplicationBuilder.class,
        this.getClass().getClassLoader(),
        ViewActionApplicationBuilder::new));

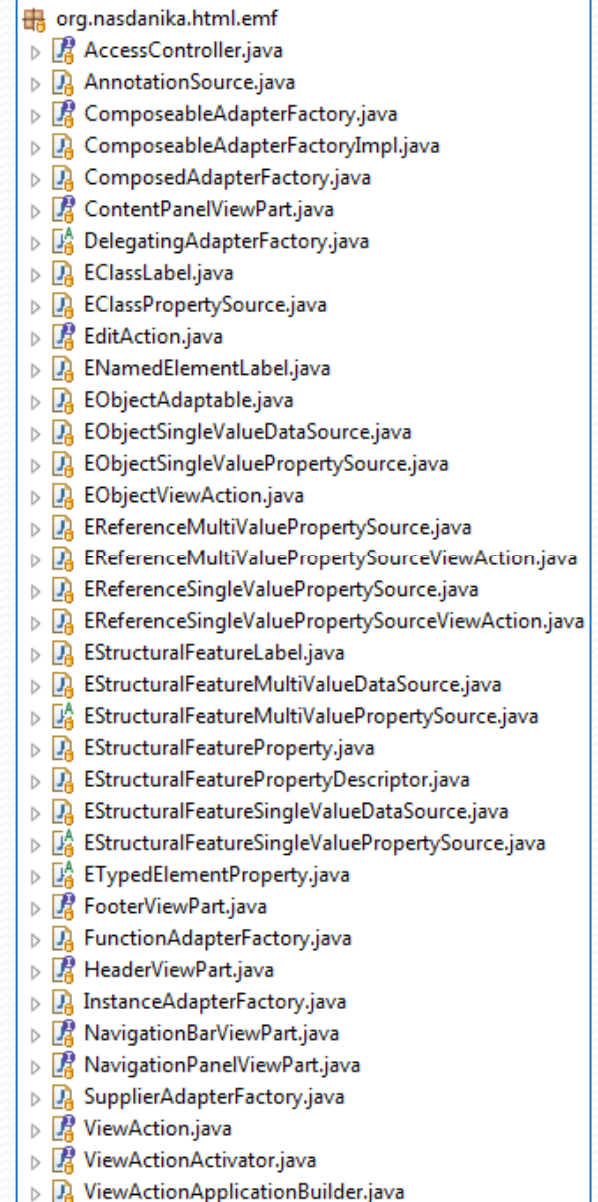
composedAdapterFactory.registerAdapterFactory(
    new FunctionAdapterFactory<ViewAction, EObject>(
        ViewAction.class,
        this.getClass().getClassLoader(),
        EObjectViewAction::new));

resourceSet.getAdapterFactories().add(composedAdapterFactory);
```

- Adapt EObject to generate HTML UI:

```
Application application = EObjectAdaptable.adaptTo(eObj, ApplicationFactory.class).createApplication();
ApplicationBuilder applicationBuilder = EObjectAdaptable.adaptTo(eObj, ApplicationBuilder.class);
applicationBuilder.build(application);
```

- Can be used to generate static content and in dynamic Web applications



```
org.nasdanika.html.emf
├── AccessController.java
├── AnnotationSource.java
├── ComposeableAdapterFactory.java
├── ComposeableAdapterFactoryImpl.java
├── ComposedAdapterFactory.java
├── ContentPanelViewPart.java
├── DelegatingAdapterFactory.java
├── EClassLabel.java
├── EClassPropertySource.java
├── EditAction.java
├── ENamedElementLabel.java
├── EObjectAdaptable.java
├── EObjectSingleValueDataSource.java
├── EObjectSingleValuePropertySource.java
├── EObjectViewAction.java
├── EReferenceMultiValuePropertySource.java
├── EReferenceMultiValuePropertySourceViewAction.java
├── EReferenceSingleValuePropertySource.java
├── EReferenceSingleValuePropertySourceViewAction.java
├── EStructuralFeatureLabel.java
├── EStructuralFeatureMultiValueDataSource.java
├── EStructuralFeatureMultiValuePropertySource.java
├── EStructuralFeatureProperty.java
├── EStructuralFeaturePropertyDescriptor.java
├── EStructuralFeatureSingleValueDataSource.java
├── EStructuralFeatureSingleValuePropertySource.java
├── ETypedElementProperty.java
├── FooterViewPart.java
├── FunctionAdapterFactory.java
├── HeaderViewPart.java
├── InstanceAdapterFactory.java
├── NavigationBarViewPart.java
├── NavigationPanelViewPart.java
├── SupplierAdapterFactory.java
├── ViewAction.java
├── ViewActionActivator.java
└── ViewActionApplicationBuilder.java
```